



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЕКАЗАРЬЯН

Имя: КАРИНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ХАКАСИЯ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

*Е. Е. Е.*





## Вариант 1

✓ 1a

- 1) Passion
- 2) Focus
- 3) Serve
- 4) Persist

✓ 1b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

✓ 1c

- 1) If "pay" is stressed, it would emphasize one's strong passion and will to do everything for it.
- 2) If "would" is stressed, it would emphasize that someone is totally ready to do the action mentioned in the sentence.





3) They make one's speech alive, sometimes chaotic, breath-taking, emphasizing the most important statements. D. Trump's speeches can serve as examples.

✓

1) My childhood experiences gave me a lot of patience and determination. I learned to discipline myself and succeed using my own willpower and abilities only. That's what made me accomplish all my ambitions later in life.

2) It sometimes can be really hard to sacrifice my personal time to work, but still I always stay engaged in my children's lives. I manage my work schedule and find free time to plan family meetings. Time management is everything.

3) I always tell myself that all the challenges that I face make me stronger and more experienced. And when the difficulties are left behind, I get even more pleasure from what I do and maintain.

4) SpaceX was motivated by my strong urge to explore. Also I sincerely wish to provide America an opportunity to be number one





in space exploration, so that it will become more influential and respected.

5) The key is to think outside the box. It's impossible to make a breakthrough without going off the beaten track. Developing creativity and broadening one's horizons is the best and the most effective way to change our world.

6) Honestly, the biggest one was balancing my life and my career. It's important not to lose yourself while dedicating everything to the business. If I didn't have my family's and partners' support, I probably wouldn't manage all these challenges.

✓3

1) To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

"To focus" used as the subject to put a strong accent on the importance of that particular action.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used to emphasize the meaning of the word "rarely".





3) Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The third conditional is used to express regret about the actions in the past and to say that there could be a different result if they had done the mentioned action ("started preparations earlier").

4) The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" is in the present as it states the fact about the existing article.

5) The central role in <sup>the</sup> debate remains ethics of ~~the~~ scientific progress.

The word "remains" is a verb. Present Simple tense is used because it states a fact in the present.

✓4

1) C. It took a long time to treat Ann's injuries completely and she has been left with several scars.

2) D. I'm used to being woken in the morning by the birds singing outside my window.





- 3) D. I have no idea where Chris was last night.
- 4) C. She listened to me patiently when I lost my job.
- 5) D. Let's make a dash for the train now as the rain seems to get worse.
- 6) A. She wasn't scared to leave her daughter to the care of a babysitter for the evening.
- 7) C. After being smacked with a hammer, the machine ~~boared~~ <sup>boared</sup> back to life.
- 8) B. The Oscar winning actress's <sup>acceptance</sup> speech was full of charm and professionalism.
- 9) D. "He stole my rubber, miss!" shouted the boy.
- 10) D. The teacher was determined about the date of the final exam.

✓ 5

1 - I

4 - A

7 - K

10 - F

2 - D

5 - L

8 - H

3 - E

6 - C

9 - G





1) Old English Poetry. The aim of this genre is to provide aesthetic satisfaction to a reader and cause different emotions in him. This text extract is for those people who value high and sophisticated poetry. The metaphors ("the trees whisper secrets", "language of shadows") make the expression suitable for the genre as they create a vivid and living image of beauty of the moment.

2) Personal Diary Entry. The aim of this genre is to make someone feel better through them expressing their emotions on the paper. This text extract is for the author only, because the diary is personal. The phrase "Dear diary" in the beginning of the entry is usual for personal diaries. Also there is a description of a bad day ("an absolute disaster", "what a day!" etc.) which makes the extract suitable for the genre.

3) Scientific article. The aim of this genre is to provide proved and trustworthy official scientific information to people. The text extract is for students, professors and teachers or just for people who are interested in science. The specific words ("correlation", "variables") are used in the scientific language only. Also there's a link to the table, which is common for demonstrating





some scientific information.

4) Crime Thriller Novel. The aim of this genre is to tell a scary and breath-taking story. This text extract is for people who want to get some adrenaline from a book. Such words as "dark", "dampness", "fear" etc. create a frightening atmosphere, which makes the expression suitable for the genre.

5) Spoken anecdote. The aim of this genre is to tell a funny story and make someone laugh. This text extract is for speaker's friends or family members, as it's informal. Using such words as "so", "there I was", "guess what" creates an order of the actions, which makes a good story. Also there's an unexpected funny ending, which makes the expression suitable for the genre.

6) Instruction Manual. The aim of this genre is to explain how a particular device works and how it's used or repaired. This extract is for users of a device, who want to put batteries in it. Such words as "device", "battery compartment" are common for the genre. Also there's an order of actions explained in the extract, so it is suitable for the genre.





№6

1) Sentence №4. It claims that people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook without considering that there're people who are too busy to do it.

Some people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves, some are just too busy to do it.

2) Sentence №5. It claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity and other health problems without considering that there're other causes such as genetics, lack of exercise, hormones and stress.

Therefore, fast food would play its part in eliminating obesity and other health problems, alongside reducing stress, curing genetic diseases, controlling hormones in a medical way and doing more sport.

3) Sentence №8. It claims that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues without considering that they're also caused by CO<sub>2</sub> emission, chemicals polluting soils and water and chopping down trees.





For example, eliminating fast food can be one of the many ways of resolving major environmental issues.

4) Sentence №10. It claims that marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets without considering that they are caused by upbringing, mental disorders and life circumstances.

Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that parents, doctors and other specialists should be aware of children's mental and physical health.

5) Sentence №12. It claims that banning fast food is the most effective solution for public health and sustainability without considering that there are other solutions such as sports popularisation and health education.

Although some may oppose this, it is one of the most effective solutions for public health and sustainability, alongside sports popularisation and health education.

